REDUNDANT PUBLICATION:

DEFINITION:

Redundant publication occurs when two or more papers, without full cross-reference, share the same hypothesis, data, discussion points, or conclusions.

ACTION:

1. Published studies do not need to be repeated unless further confirmation is required.

2. Previous publication of an abstract during the proceedings of meetings does not preclude subsequent submission for publication, but full disclosure should be made at the time of submission.

3. Re-publication of a paper in another language is acceptable, provided that there is full and prominent disclosure of its original source at the time of submission.

4. At the time of submission, authors should disclose details of related papers, even if in a different language, and similar papers in press.

5. Editors must treat all submitted papers as confidential.

6. When a published paper is subsequently found to contain major flaws, editors must accept responsibility for correcting the record prominently and promptly.